

**Biocontrol Agents Released:**  *Aphthona nigricutis* (root-attacking and defoliating flea beetle)

**1994**



*Dense Leafy Spurge infestation before bio agent release in 1994.*

**1998**



*1998, four years after bio agent release.*

LEAFY SPURGE

**Biocontrol Agents Released:**  *Aphthona nigricutis* (root-attacking and defoliating flea beetle)

## 1991



*Leafy Spurge infestation before bio agent release on July 31, 1991.*

## 1998



*August 5, 1998, seven years after bio agent release.*

LEAFY SPURGE

**Biocontrol Agents Released:**  *Aphthona nigriscutis* (root-attacking and defoliating flea beetle)

**2002**



LEAFY SPURGE

*June 19, 2002, eleven years after bio agent release.*

# Grand Forks West, Site 115410

**Biocontrol Agents Released:**  *Aphthona nigricutis* (root-attacking and defoliating flea beetle)

**1994**



*Non-cardinal view of spurge infestation before bio agent release on June 24, 1994.*

**1997**



*The same site on June 24, 1997, three years after bio agent release.*

LEAFY SPURGE

**1999**



**LEAFY SPURGE**

*July 29, 1999, five years after bio agent release.*